

NISSAN

Sunny

Workshop Repair & Service Manual
2011-2012



DOWNLOAD



Workshop Manual

As Used By Nissan Official Repair Shops,
Service Centers & Garages.

Detailed coverage for all Models
and Years, Including Gasoline,
Petrol and Diesel Engines, and
All Transmission Types.

**Nissan Sunny Workshop Repair,
Service & Maintenance Manual.**

In-depth Auto repair Instructions.
Diagnostic Procedures, EPC,
Maintenance Guide, Wiring
Diagrams & Technical Specification.

autocarmanual.com

Nissan Sunny Repair Manual

P. G. Strasman, John Harold Haynes



Nissan Sunny Repair Manual:

Nissan Sunny (91-95) Service and Repair Manual A. K. Legg, Spencer J. Drayton, 1996 Hatchback Saloon Estate inc special limited editions Does NOT cover 100 NX Coupe 2 0 GTi or 2 0 GTi R 4x4 Petrol 1 4 litre 1392cc 1 6 litre 1597cc

Nissan Sunny 1986-91 Service and Repair Manual Ian Coomber, Mark Coombs, 1996 Hatchback Saloon Pulsar N13 Coupe Estate B12 inc ZX special limited editions Petrol 1 3 litre 1270cc 1 4 litre 1392cc 1 6 litre 1597 1598cc 1 8 litre 1809cc **Nissan Sunny Owners Workshop Manual** Ian Coomber, 1991 *Nissan Sunny 1986-91 Service and Repair*

Manual Ian Coomber, 1996 *Nissan Sunny Service and Repair Manual* A. K. Legg, Spencer Drayton, 1996 Haynes
Nissan, Datsun Sentra, 1982-90 P. G. Strasman, 1990 **VW Polo Petrol & Diesel Service & Repair Manual** R. M. Jex, 2007 Hatchback including special limited editions Does NOT cover features specific to Dune models or facelifted Polo range introduced June 2005 Petrol 1 2 litre 1198cc 3 cyl 1 4 litre 1390cc non FSI 4 cyl Does NOT cover 1 4 litre FSI engines Diesel 1 4 litre 1422cc 3 cyl 1 9 litre 1896cc 4 cyl inc PD TDI turbo **Nissan Owners Workshop Manual** Peter G. Strasman, 1986 **Nissan Owners Workshop Manual** P. G. Strasman, John Harold Haynes, 1987 *Nissan Sunny (Oct '86 to '88) Owners Workshop Manual* Ian M. Coomber, 1988

Reviewing **Nissan Sunny Repair Manual**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Nissan Sunny Repair Manual**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers attempt an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve in to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

<https://lulla.care/About/detail/fetch.php/Samsung%20Sgh%20U900%20Service%20Manual.pdf>

Table of Contents Nissan Sunny Repair Manual

1. Understanding the eBook Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Nissan Sunny Repair Manual User Reviews and Ratings
 - Nissan Sunny Repair Manual and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Nissan Sunny Repair Manual Free and Paid eBooks
 - Nissan Sunny Repair Manual Public Domain eBooks
 - Nissan Sunny Repair Manual eBook Subscription Services
 - Nissan Sunny Repair Manual Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Nissan Sunny Repair Manual eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Nissan Sunny Repair Manual Compatibility with Devices
 - Nissan Sunny Repair Manual Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
 - Interactive Elements Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
8. Staying Engaged with Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
 - Setting Reading Goals Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Nissan Sunny Repair Manual
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Nissan Sunny Repair Manual Introduction

Nissan Sunny Repair Manual Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Nissan Sunny Repair Manual Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Nissan Sunny Repair Manual : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Nissan Sunny Repair Manual : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Nissan Sunny Repair Manual Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Nissan Sunny Repair Manual Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Nissan Sunny Repair Manual Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Nissan Sunny Repair Manual, especially related to Nissan Sunny Repair Manual, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Nissan Sunny Repair Manual, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Nissan Sunny Repair Manual books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Nissan Sunny Repair Manual, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Nissan Sunny Repair Manual eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Nissan Sunny Repair Manual full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Nissan Sunny Repair Manual eBooks, including some

popular titles.

FAQs About Nissan Sunny Repair Manual Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Nissan Sunny Repair Manual is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Nissan Sunny Repair Manual in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Nissan Sunny Repair Manual. Where to download Nissan Sunny Repair Manual online for free? Are you looking for Nissan Sunny Repair Manual PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Nissan Sunny Repair Manual :

[samsung sgh u900 service manual](#)

[saps reservist application forms](#)

[sanyo z4 manual](#)

[sanyo camera manual downloads](#)

[sanctuarythe temples of angkor](#)

[samurai sudoku and other puzzle variants from florence with love](#)

[sap ehs occupational health configuration guide](#)

[sap configuration guide fico](#)

[sap code inspector guide](#)

[sapling learning homework answers general chemistry 106](#)

[sanyo plc xt35 multimedia projector service manual](#)

sanyo hd4600p manual

[santa duck and his merry helpers](#)

sandra brown free read

[samsung syncmaster 2253bw 2053bw 2253lw service manual](#)

Nissan Sunny Repair Manual :

what we do save the children international - Aug 05 2023

web sep 16 2013 the global fund for children aims to transform the lives of children on the edges of society trafficked

children refugees child laborers and help them regain

what children s giving project pdf uniport edu - Nov 15 2021

globalgiving donate to charity projects around the world - Apr 01 2023

web nov 3 2023 jesus said let the children come mark 10 14 and this is a way that with god s help we can make an impact in the lives of children around the world who don t

[10 ways unicef innovates for children](#) - Aug 25 2022

web what children s giving project downloaded from cdn writermag com by guest key ximena the oxford handbook of dance and wellbeing igi global considers s 1817 to

[what children s giving project pdf domainlookup org](#) - Apr 20 2022

web sep 8 2023 you could buy guide what children s giving project or acquire it as soon as feasible you could quickly download this what children s giving project after getting deal

what children s giving project pdf uniport edu - Oct 15 2021

top ten grantmaking donors that support children s projects - Oct 07 2023

web there are 800 grant giving foundations supporting the projects on child rights in our donor database if you are an organization focusing on any sector of child rights be

□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ - Jul 12 2021

stakeholder engagement past present and future johanna - Dec 17 2021

web 11 □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ 8 □□□□□□ 401 26 □ 51 9 2017 □□□□

how to help kids learn to love giving greater good - Jan 30 2023

web the giving project for children aims to help parents administrators and teachers incorporate the study of giving and philanthropy within the classroom i have created a

what children s giving project orientation sutd edu - Aug 13 2021

2 4m funding for research into flood and heat resilience in - May 22 2022

web jun 1 2023 what children s giving project 1 9 downloaded from uniport edu ng on june 1 2023 by guest what children s

giving project thank you utterly much for

8 000000 0000 00000000 000000 000000 00000000 00 00000 00000 0000000 - Jun 10 2021

a list of 20 foundations supporting projects on children - Sep 06 2023

web nov 2 2023 read full bio from unicef to st jude s to ronald mcdonald house these are the best charities for children you can donate to for the 2023 holiday giving season

three grantmaking foundations that fund children s projects - Feb 28 2023

web apr 17 2020 1 the disability friendly latrine the disability friendly latrine reveals the importance of involving children with disabilities when creating inclusive products this

it s about sharing god s love with children samaritan s purse - Sep 25 2022

web nov 7 2023 travis barker was spotted back at the hospital on monday where his wife kourtney kardashian gave birth last week barker 47 was photographed arriving at

travis barker returns to hospital where kourtney kardashian - Mar 20 2022

web try to prevent every possible danger or difficult in your child s everyday life that child never gets a chance to grow up we parents have to realize that the greatest risk of all

how to talk to your kids about philanthropy the life you can - Jun 22 2022

web stakeholder engagement has grown into a widely used yet often unclear construct in business and society research the literature lacks a unified understanding of the

the giving project for children - Jul 24 2022

web what children s giving project morphological technological and fuctional characteristics of infrastructures as a vital sector for the competitiveness of a country

10 organizations that help children around the world - Jun 03 2023

web globalgiving makes it easy and safe to support over 1 083 non profits supporting child protection browse vetted and verified projects by country and make an impact

10 ways unicef saves and improves children s lives - Jul 04 2023

web in 2022 total contributions to unicef were us 9 3 billion the public sector contributed the largest share us 6 5 billion from government inter governmental and inter

what children s giving project wrbb neu - Sep 13 2021

child protection ngos and nonprofits globalgiving - Nov 27 2022

web oct 25 2023 a team of researchers at the london school of hygiene tropical medicine s lshtm department of global health and development have been awarded

what children s giving project download only - Jan 18 2022

[illegible]

the 10 best charities for kids to donate to in 2023 woman s day - May 02 2023

web our pioneering programs address children s unique needs giving them a healthy start in life the opportunity to learn and protection from harm in the united states and around

what children s giving project cdn writermag com - Feb 16 2022

web what children s giving project rita luiza da cunha children s shelter endemol shine giving holiday giving montgomery county maryland 2018 children s health

our mission what we do save the children - Oct 27 2022

web mar 26 2023 this book presents reports prepared by children and submitted to the un s committee on the rights of the child although children s participation has become an

funding to unicef unicef - Dec 29 2022

web jun 29 2020 a 12 year old child for example would receive 6 in spending money per week 3 for savings and 3 for charity
after a year the child would save a total of

national geographic kids the ultimate dinopedia archive org - Oct 30 2022

web english 272 pages 29 cm shares in depth information about all currently known dinosaur species organized under major periods providing details on such topics as physical characteristics diet and discovery dates 25 000 first printing includes bibliographical references and index

national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia the natural - Nov 30 2022

web in stock dinosaurs continue to fascinate kids and although these amazing creatures roamed the earth ages ago new dinosaur discoveries are still being made today the new edition of the popular nat geo kids dinopedia includes all the latest species and is the most complete up to date dinosaur reference available

national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia the most c - Sep 28 2022

web oct 12 2010 the ultimate dinopedia is organized by the periods that are well known to young enthusiasts triassic jurassic and cretaceous it includes almost every dinosaur ever discovered and highlights 125 species that

national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia google books - May 25 2022

web the new edition of the popular nat geo kids dinopedia includes all the latest species and is the most complete up to date dinosaur reference available find favorites like the fierce t rex and the gentle brontosaurus plus audacious new

national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia second edition - Sep 09 2023

web oct 10 2017 the new edition of the popular nat geo kids dinopedia includes all the latest species and is the most complete up to date dinosaur reference available find favorites like the fierce t rex and the gentle brontosaurus plus audacious new finds like the anzu kosmocerotops and yi

ultimate dinopedia complete dinosaur reference by national geographic - Mar 23 2022

web dec 13 2010 based on the award winning national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia the most complete dinosaur reference ever this app goes beyond any dinosaur encyclopedia you ve ever seen just

national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia second edition - Apr 04 2023

web the new edition of the popular nat geo kids dinopedia includes all the latest species and is the most complete up to date dinosaur reference available find favorites like the fierce t rex and the gentle brontosaurus plus audacious new

national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia by lessem don - Jul 07 2023

web oct 12 2010 national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia the most complete dinosaur reference ever lessem don tempesta franco coria rodolfo 9781426301643 amazon com books books

ultimate dinosaur dinopedia national geographic kids - Aug 28 2022

web the new edition of the popular nat geo kids dinopedia includes all the latest species and is the most complete up to date dinosaur reference available find favourites like the fierce t rex and the gentle brontosaurus plus audacious new

meet the dinos national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia national - Feb 19 2022

web jan 31 2023 get up close and personal with three of national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia s meet the dinos

national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia national geographic national videographic

national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia second edition epic - Jun 06 2023

web instantly access national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia second edition plus over 40 000 of the best books videos for

kids national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia second edition book by don lessem epic

[national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia youtube](#) - Jul 27 2022

web they re fast ferocious freaky and fierce get up close and personal with the most fascinating dinosaurs in nat geo kids
ultimate dinopedia subscribe

[national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia the most](#) - Mar 03 2023

web oct 10 2017 the new edition of the popular nat geo kids dinopedia includes all the latest species and is the most complete up to date dinosaur reference available find favorites like the fierce t rex and the gentle brontosaurus plus audacious new finds like the anzu kosmoceratops and yi

[ultimate dinopedia 2nd edition national geographic kids](#) - Feb 02 2023

web the new edition of the popular nat geo kids dinopedia includes all the latest species and is the most complete up to date dinosaur reference available find favourites like the fierce t rex and the gentle brontosaurus plus audacious new

[national geographic kids the ultimate dinopedia google books](#) - May 05 2023

web the ultimate dinopedia is organized by the periods that are well known to young enthusiasts triassic jurassic and cretaceous it includes almost every dinosaur ever discovered and highlights

[dinosaurs national geographic kids](#) - Apr 23 2022

web ali and sean travel back 150 million years to the jurassic period to get a look at a flying dinosaur called the anchiornis tour guide simon reveals that this dinosaur actually had feathers now playing 2 32

[national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia the most](#) - Oct 10 2023

web national geographic kids ultimate dinopedia the most complete dinosaur reference ever lessem don amazon com tr kitap

[ultimate dinopedia complete dinosaur reference appure](#) - Jun 25 2022

web dec 14 2010 love dinosaurs dig into more than 700 dinos with national geographic s interactive dinopedia the experts agree the national science teachers association nsta and the children s book council cbc named national geographic s dinopedia an outstanding science trade book for students k 12

[ng kids ultimate dinopedia the most complete dinosaur](#) - Jan 01 2023

web in stock a dinosaur reference for children that includes every dinosaur ever discovered some are known by only a single tooth or bone and features 75 dinosaurs that scientists have sufficient information about to go into detail the book is broken into sections by period triassic jurassic cretaceous

[national geographic](#) - Aug 08 2023

web do you love dinosaurs then you will love this free pdf from national geographic kids it is the ultimate dinopedia with amazing facts photos and illustrations of over 600 prehistoric creatures

431 brilliant world history topics essay prompts examples - Mar 30 2023

web oct 27 2023 431 brilliant world history topics essay prompts examples updated oct 27th 2023 36 min writing an essay on world history is one of the most interesting and engaging tasks a student can do however brainstorming these topics for your paper can prove to be a real challenge there are so many ideas concerning the history of the

how to write a thematic essay step by step guide by - Jun 01 2023

web aug 6 2020 us history thematic essay example topics major movements in u s history major advances in u s history significant government reforms u s presidents and their major decisions u s wars and conflicts global regents thematic essay these topics are likely to feature broad concepts but they usually include tasks and suggestions

for teachers only nysed - Aug 03 2023

web jun 17 2004 turning points are major events in history that have led to lasting change task identify two major turning points in global history and for each describe the historical circumstances surrounding the turning point explain how each turning point changed the course of history you may use any example from your study of global

topics for the global history 10 thematic essay flashcards - Nov 25 2022

web jul 7 2022 global economy in the 1900s the world economy became more interdependent a process that started during the age of imperialism today the world s economy is truly global environmental issues the global population shares the earth and what occurs in one part of the world often has an impact on many other areas

thematic essay turning points global history best writing service - Feb 14 2022

web thematic essay turning points global history offers three types of essay writers the best available writer aka standard a top level writer and a premium essay expert every class or type of an essay writer has its own pros and cons depending on the difficulty of your assignment and the deadline you can choose the desired type of

thematic essay turning points global history best writing service - Mar 18 2022

web thematic essay turning points global history essay research paper coursework powerpoint presentation discussion board post research proposal term paper dissertation questions answers case study dissertation chapter literature review literature review response paper rewriting dissertation chapter methodology

global thematic essay body outline topic 09 20 turning points - Jan 28 2023

web this is a 1 page outline for thematic essay topic 9 from my global history regents guide thematic essay dbq dbq essay strategies teacherspayteachers com product global history regents guide thematic essay dbq dbq essay strategies 1940261 that resource has empty outline boxes

thematic essay turning points global history example pdf - Jun 20 2022

web mar 30 2023 history specifications contains authoritative and engaging content includes thought provoking key debates

that examine the opposing views and approaches of historians provides exam style questions and guidance for each relevant
thematic essay turning points global history example copy - May 20 2022

web thematic essay turning points global history example 1 omb no 1489867573051 thematic essay turning points global history example sakharov remembered the culture of the seven years war global dickens the iconic obama 2007 2009 the making of the second world war multiliteracies emerging media and college writing

how to identity and explain the significance of a turning point - Sep 04 2023

web 1 class period resources how to identity and explain the significance of a turning point helpful words and phrases for identifying and explaining the significance of turning points in history and activities for practicing the use of those words and phrases previous

thematic essay turning points global history example brenda - Aug 23 2022

web thematic essay turning points global history example is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can get it instantly our book servers spans in multiple countries allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one

thematic essay turning points global history example douglas - Apr 18 2022

web research in any way among them is this thematic essay turning points global history example that can be your partner turning points mark a noll 2000 explores twelve pivotal events in the history of christianity ranging from the fall of jerusalem and the coronation of charlemagne to the edinburgh missionary conference turning points

208 interesting history essay topics and events to write about - Oct 25 2022

web sep 11 2001 napoleon is an incredibly interesting historical figure you can write a stunning paper on the rise and fall of his empire you can focus on a specific era in your essay for example victorian england this period of history both fascinating and terrifying still inspires countless novels movies and t v series

thematic essay turning points global history example book - Dec 27 2022

web global history of the indian ocean world from the earliest state formations to 1500 ce supported by a wealth of empirical data full color maps plates and figures he shows how asia and africa dominated the economic and

turning points in global history essay bartleby - Feb 26 2023

web there are several historical turning points in the history of the united states of america since the aspect of the civil war one of the essential historical turning points is the end of the cold war in 1989 thus falling of the berlin wall another historical turning point is the aspect of the digital

thematic essay turning points global history example 2022 - Jul 22 2022

web thematic essay turning points global history example 5 5 cliffstestprep regents global history and geography workbook

routledge this book proposes a broad based multiliteracies theory and praxis for college writing curriculum khadka expands on the work of the new london group s theory of multiliteracies by integrating work from related

[thematic essay question classroomexplorations org](#) - Oct 05 2023

web describe the historical circumstances surrounding the turning point explain how each turning point changed the course of history you may use any example from your study of global history

[30 thematic essay topics on history latest titles ideas](#) - Sep 23 2022

web aug 27 2021 for writing a good thematic essay you need to know how to write a thematic essay in a proper way for college but at the same time college and university students also need a good list of thematic essay topics for it here you will get a complete free list of thematic essay topics from the prominent experts of students assignment help

global history thematic essay review rcsdk12 org - Jul 02 2023

web topics to prepare for the exam for example it is suggested that students be prepared to write about nelson mandela and the end of apartheid because that topic can be prepared for thematic essays on change and human rights p l e a s e u s e t h i s t a b l e o f c o n t e n t s t o h e l p n a v i g a t e t h e d o c u m e n t

manhasset schools org - Apr 30 2023

web theme change turning points political economic and social conditions have often led to turning points that have changed the course of history for nations and peoples task identify two turning points from your study of global history describe the causes and key events that led to the turning point